## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

## Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – PLANT BIOLOGY & PLANT BIO-TECH.

## FIFTH SEMESTER – NOVEMBER 2011

## PB 5410 - FORESTRY

Date: 10-11-2011 Dept. No.	100 Marks
Answer All Questions Part – A I Choose the correct answer	(20 marks) (5 x 1 = 5 marks)
<ol> <li>Major portions of India occupy region.</li> <li>a) Tropical b. Sub-tropical c. Temperate d. Alpine</li> </ol>	
<ul><li>2. Which one of the following is more serious?</li><li>a. Ground fire</li><li>b. Surface fire</li><li>c. Crown fire</li><li>d. Smoke</li></ul>	
<ul><li>3. Common disease of forest nursery is</li><li>a. Root knot</li><li>b. Damping off</li><li>c. Leaf spot</li><li>d. Root rot</li></ul>	
<ul><li>4. Which one of the following variable is not related with the calculation of form of tree?</li><li>a. Basal area</li><li>b. Height</li><li>c. Boll</li><li>d. Crown</li></ul>	
<ol> <li>Indian Forest Research and Training Institute is located at</li> <li>a. Noida b. Chandigarh c. Delhi d. Dehradhun</li> </ol>	
II State whether the following statements are true or false	(5  x  1 = 5  marks)
<ol> <li>Junipers are common in alpine forests.</li> <li>Earth quake is the major factor that destroys forest species.</li> <li>Hydrosere is initiated by lichens.</li> <li>In the timber conversion processes, axe should not be used.</li> <li>The forest law of Papua New Guinea came into existence in Forestry Act 1991.</li> </ol>	
III Complete the following	(5 x1 = 5 marks)
<ul> <li>11. Toxin produced from one plant root is inhibiting the growth of other plant is known as</li> <li>12. Peoples of are involved in preserving forest germplasm in forest itself.</li> <li>13. Roots like are commonly observed in <i>Ficus bengalensis</i>.</li> <li>14. Raw material for silk industry is tree.</li> <li>15. National Forest Policy of India was instituted during the year</li> </ul>	
IV Write short notes on the following not less than 50 words.	(5  x  1 = 5  marks)
<ul><li>16. Biosphere</li><li>17. Sacred grooves</li><li>18. Recreational forests</li><li>19. Any 4 forest minor products</li><li>20. Cost benefit ratio</li></ul>	

Part - B

Answer the following, each within 350 words each.

(5x 7 = 35 marks)

21. (a) Comment on the various abiotic factors that influence the forests.

Or

- (b) Write notes on mutualism and commensalism with suitable examples.
- 22. (a) Bring out the details on biosphere reserves of India.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain about biological destructive forces of forests.
- 23.(a) Write short notes on plant succession.

Or

- (b) Explain the nursery techniques followed in forestry.
- 24. (a) Describe forest mensuration with reference to plant height measurements.

Or

- (b) Enumerate various technical properties of timber.
- 25. (a) Give the outlines of PNG Forest Authority of India.

Or

(b) Bring out the various principles of forest economics.

Part - C

Answer any THREE of the following, each in about 1200 words each.  $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$ 

- 26. Write detailed notes on Indian Forest types and their distribution.
- 27. Describe about forest fires and its control measures.
- 28. Give an account on artificial means of forest regeneration.
- 29. Explain the age determination procedure followed in forest trees.
- 30. Explicate the parts of the National Forest policy.

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